

Research Article

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Effect of organic manures and *Azospirillum* on productivity and economics of maize (*Zea mays* L.)

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Summary

A field experiment was conducted during the *Kharif* season of 2013 at Agronomy Research Farm, School of Agricultural Sciences and Rural Development (SASRD) Nagaland University, Medziphema, to study the effect of organic manure and *Azospirillum* on productivity of maize (*Zea mays* L.) under the agro climatic condition of Nagaland. The experiment was laid out in RBD replicated thrice with seven treatments *i.e.* FYM @ 10 t ha⁻¹, vermicompost @ 5 t ha⁻¹, pig manure @ 5 t ha⁻¹, FYM @ 10 t ha⁻¹ + *Azospirillum* @ 20 g kg⁻¹ seed, vermicompost @ 5 t ha⁻¹ + *Azospirillum* @ 20 g kg⁻¹ seed, pig manure @ 5 t ha⁻¹ + *Azospirillum* @ 20 g kg⁻¹ seed and control. The plant height, number of green leaves plant⁻¹, stem thickness (cm), and leaf area index were recorded highest with application of FYM @ 10 t ha⁻¹ followed by FYM @ 10 t ha⁻¹ + *Azospirillum* @ 20 g kg⁻¹ seed. FYM @ 10 t ha⁻¹ has also produced highest yield attributing characters like cobs weight (120.51 g), number of grain rows (34.84), length of cob (15.29 cm), grain weight (81.66 g), grain yield (1.82 t ha⁻¹), straw yield (3.01) and B:C ratio 2.5.

Key words : Biofertilizers, FYM, Maize, Pig manure, Vermicompost

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